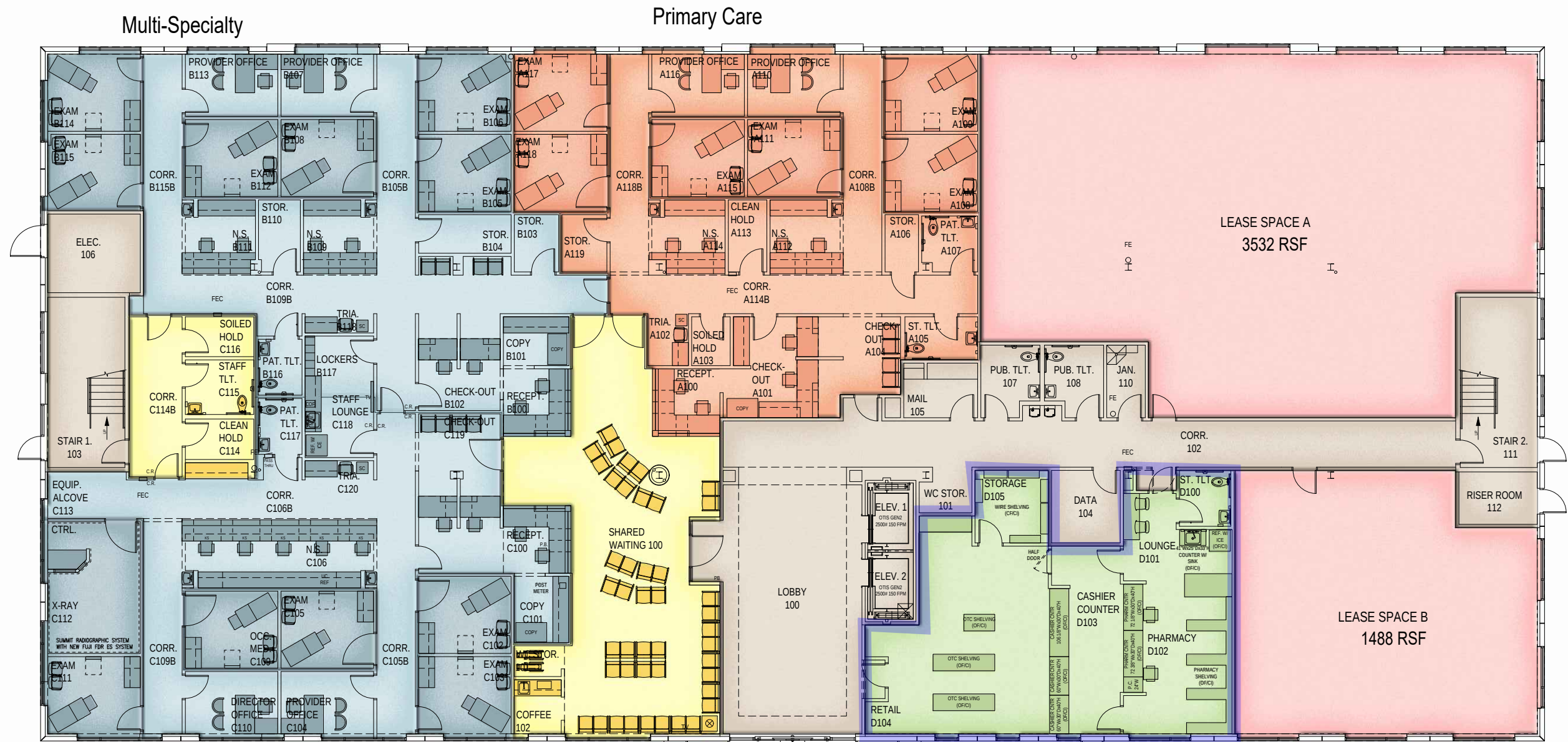




Available 1,571 SF